

Environmental and Natural Resources Handbook

Purpose

To foster cooperation and teamwork and provide a natural resource education experience for participants. Five member teams are tested on their basic knowledge in soils, aquatics, wildlife, forestry, plus a current topic, which changes each year. Additionally, the purpose of the event is to promote natural resource education in a manner that succeeding generations will be more environmentally literate, with the skills and knowledge to make informed decisions regarding the environment.

Objectives

Participant will demonstrate their knowledge of:

- The effect individual actions have on environmental problems.
- The interactions and interdependencies of our environment.
- Current environmental issues.
- The agencies available to assist in resource protection matters.
- The need to become environmentally aware and action orientated adults.

Event Rules

- 1. A chapter team consists of four members. All four members will be scored individually and the top three scores will count towards the total team score. The total team score is comprised of the three top members' exam and practicum scores.
- 2. Under no circumstance will any participant be allowed to handle any of the items in the identification portion of the practicum. Any infraction of this rule will be sufficient to eliminate the entire team from the event.
- 3. Participants will be assigned to a group leader to escort them to various event-staging sites. Each participant is to stay with his or her assigned group leader throughout the event or until told to change by the event superintendent.
- 4. Participants must come to the event prepared to work in adverse weather conditions. The event will be conducted regardless of the weather. Participants should have rainwear, warm clothes and appropriate footwear.
- 5. All written material will be furnished for the event. No written materials such as tests, problems and worksheets shall be removed from the site.

Event Format

- 1. Objective Written Exam General Knowledge Examination (100 pts.)
 - Fifty objective-type multiple-choice questions will be written that cover the areas the in the event objectives. This
 phase of the event will test participants' knowledge and understanding of basic biological and scientific principles
 of environmental science and natural resource management. Each participant will be allowed 45 minutes to
 complete this phase of the event. Each answer has a value of two points.
- 2. Identification of Material Identification of Plant Materials (90 pts.)
 - Thirty specimens from the Identification List (included with the scorecard) will be displayed for participants to identify. Each specimen will be designated by a number. Three points will be awarded for each specimen that is correctly identified. Each participant will be allowed 45 minutes to complete this phase of the event.
- 3. Individual Practicums (300 points)
 - Each participant will be allowed 30 minutes to complete each of the three selected practicums.

EQUIPMENT

Materials student must provide - Each participant must have a clean, free of notes clipboard, two sharpened No. 2 pencils, and an electronic calculator. Calculators used in this event should be battery operated, non-programmable, and silent with large keys and large displays. Calculators should have only these functions- addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, equals, percent, square root, +/- key, and one memory register. No other calculators are allowed to be used during the event.

Equipment provided - All other tools and equipment will be furnished for the event. Participants must use the tools and equipment furnished at the event.

PRACTICUMS

Rotational Practicums - Students will participate in three of the four of the following practicums each year. Practicums may vary from year to year. Water Practicums will be used on even years and Soil Practicums on odd years. GPS Locations and Site Analysis will be used every year.

a. Water Analysis - (100 points)

- 1. Using measuring devices provided at the event, each participant will measure a sample of water for quality analysis. Four of the following categories will be tested each year: dissolved oxygen, nitrates, nitrites, pH, temperature, phosphates, water hardness, chlorine and ammonia.
- 2. Analyze the results of measurements and determine if it is suitable for a specific use.
- 3. Answer questions using the data collected about water quality and limiting factors.

b. Soil Nutrient Test - (100 points)

- 1. Students will be furnished with a scorecard, an interpretation guide and a pre-dug soil pit or core/monolith to judge. The participants will identify soil horizons, textures, percentage course fragments, pH, horizon colors, slope, geologic origin, soil permeability, irrigation suitability and soil structure types of the soil present in the given example.
- 2. Using the information from the scorecard and interpretation guide, the student will then identify the most appropriate use for the given area and the erosion control practice that best fits the designated use for the land.

c. GPS Locations - (100 points)

- 1. Students will be furnished with a Global Positioning System (GPS) unit and a map with points identified in longitude and latitude.
- 2. Using the GPS unit, participant will be required to walk and locate certain points.
- 3. Participants will then record a predetermined identification mark located at each point.
- 4. Participants shall know how to read longitude and latitude numbers, how to use a GPS unit and understand differential corrections.

d. Environmental Analysis - (100 points) - Students will address the following five aspects:

- 1. Living Organisms students will identify and list as many living organisms (both native and invader) as they can find within the marked boundaries of the site. Additional species may be artificially introduced as mounted or preserved specimens.
- 2. Non-living components (shelter, nutrients) students will inventory resources such as water, shelter, etc. upon which resident species depend for survival.
- 3. Food Web students will define relationships among the plants and animal species that are found or introduced in the study area.
- 4. Ecological Succession students will identify the stages of succession of various grasses, shrubs and trees. They will also identify causes of changes in succession patterns.
- 5. Situation Analysis students will determine whether a healthy balance exists between the environment and the native species that depend upon it. They will also check remediation practices where needed.

TIEBREAKER

- 1. Team with the highest individual score
- 2. Individual on the highest team,
- 3. Total practicum scores
- 4. Identification practicum

References

This list of references is not intended to be all-inclusive.

Other sources may be utilized, and teachers are encouraged to make use of the very best instructional materials available. The following list contains references that may prove helpful during event preparation.

- For past materials and preparation documents log onto FFA.org
- Managing Our Natural Resources. Camp and Daughtery. Delmar Publishers, Inc. 2009. Albany NY.
- Land Judging in Oklahoma. J.H. Stiegler, 4-H Member's Guide, Oklahoma Cooperative Extension Service, Division of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources, Oklahoma State University. 4H.HPS.101
- Environmental Science: Fundamentals and Applications. Cengage learning. 2007
- Applied Environmental Science: https://www.FFA.org/thecouncil/resources

Equi	pment		Wildlife	Rent	iles/Amphibians
Liqui		136	Bighorn sheep	186	Bullfrog
V	Vater Quality	137	Badger	187	Collared Lizard
100	Refractometer	138	Beaver	188	Fence Lizard
101	Secchi Disk	139	Bison	189	Garter Snake
102	Thermometer	140	Black bear	190	Rubber Boa Snake
103	Turbidity Tube (for stream turbidity)	141	Bobcat	191	Rattle Snake
104	Water Bottle Samplers	142	Chipmunk		
105	Water Meter for physical/chemical parameters (pH, conductivity, and/or DO)	143	Cottontail		
		144	Coyote	Bir	ds
A	quatic	145	Columbia Ground Squirrel	192	Bald Eagle
106	Aquatic Net	146	Elk	193	Blue Jay
107	Bottom Dredges	147	Gray Squirrel	194	Blue Grouse
108	Fish Measuring Board	148	Gray Wolf	195	Canada Goose
109	Plankton Net	149	Grizzly Bear	196	Cooper's Hawk
110	Seines	150	Jackrabbit	197	Crow
111	Sieves	151	Mole	198	Great Horned Owl
112	Stream Bottom Sampler	152	Moose	199	Great Blue Heron
		153	Mountain Goat	200	Golden Eagle
	<u>ildlife</u>	154	Mountain Lion	201	Kestrel
113	Animal Tags/Bands	155	Mule Deer	202	Magpie
114	Mammal Traps	156	Muskrat	203	Mallard Duck
115	Snake/Reptile Stick	157	Opossum	204	Mourning Dove
116	Radio Telemetry Unit	158	Pine Martin	205	Mountain Bluebird
		159	Porcupine	206	Osprey
	Geographical	160	Pronghorn	207	Pintail Duck
117	GPS unit	161	Raccoon	208	Purple Martin
		162	Red fox	209	Quail
	Veather	163	River otter	210	Raven
118	Barometer	164	Skunk	211	Red Tailed Hawk
119	Rain Gauge	165	Weasel	212	Ruffed Grouse
120	Sling Psychomotor	166	Whitetail Deer	213	Sage Grouse
121	Wind Speed Meter	167	Yellow Bellied Marmot	214 215	Sharp-Tail Grouse Turkey
				213	White Pelican
	<u>Forestry</u> Biltmore Stick			216	
			Fish & Other A sustin A simals	217	Wood Duck
123 124	Diameter Tape Prism	168	Fish & Other Aquatic Animals Bream/Bluegill	Invoci	ve/Non-Native Species
124	Tree Increment Borer	169	Brook Trout		
123	The increment Borer	170	Bull Trout	218	Eurasian Milfoil
Nativ	/e Species	170	Bullhead Catfish	218	Leafy Spurge
11411		171	Channel Catfish	219	Purple Loosestrife
p	Plants	172	Chinook Salmon	220	Rush Skeleton Weed
126	Big Sagebrush	174	Crappie	221	Spotted Knapweed
120	Arrowleaf Balsamroot	175	Crayfish	222	Yellow Star-thistle
127	Bluebunch Wheatgrass	176	Cutthroat Trout		
120	Coyote Willow	177	Grayling	Ani	imals
130	Nebraska Sedge	178	Kokanee Salmon	224	Asiatic Clams
131	Smooth Brome	179	Largemouth Bass	225	Brown Trout
132	Downy Brome (aka cheatgrass)	180	Mountain White Fish	226	Carp
133	Rabbitbrush (rubber or green rabbit rush)	181	Rainbow Trout	227	Chukar
134	Antelope Bitterbrush	182	Smallmouth Bass	228	English Sparrow
135	Baltic Rush	183	Sturgeon	229	European Starling
		184	Walleye	230	European Staring European Collared Dove
		185	Yellow Perch	230	
		105			Ring Neck Pheasant
1				232	Zebra Mussel

ENVIRONMENTAL AND NATURAL RESOURCES CAREER DEVELOPMENT EVENT SCORECARDS

ENVIRONMENTAL AND NATURAL RESOURCES IDENTIFICATION SCORECARD

PARTICIPANT NUMBER

Directions: Identify plant specimens by matching the correct plant number from list provided to the sample spaces below.

1.	16.
2.	17.
3.	18.
4.	19.
5.	20.
6.	21.
7.	22.
8.	23.
9.	24.
10.	25.
11.	26.
12.	27.
13.	28.
14.	29.
15.	30.
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SCORING DIRECTIONS:

Each identification is worth 3 points. Deduct the total incorrect from 90 points possible and record the final score at the bottom of the card.

SCORE: _____

Environmental & Natural Resources CDE

Participant Name: _____ Chapter: _____

Participant Number: ______Team Number: _____

Water Quality Score Card

Your job today is analyzing the given water sample. You will need to determine the concentration of oxygen, turbidity, pH, and determine the temperature. Using this information indicate if the water quality is suitable for

(this will be provided on day of analysis). Indicate the potentially limiting factor(s) and explain ways the water quality can be improved. (Each year, four of the categories listed in the National handbook will be tested).

Category	Answer	Possible Points	Score
pН		10	
Dissolved Oxygen		10	
Turbidity		10	
Temperature		10	
Effect on Specific Setting		20	
Limiting Factors		20	
How can Water Quality be Improv	red?	20	
Total Score		100	

These guidelines will be followed in 2021. Some small details may change to facilitate implementation of the CDE. Contact Dr. Karen Launchbaugh (range@uidaho.edu) with questions.

Soil Practicum Scorecard

100 points

NAME

MEMBER NUMBER

STAT

CHAPTER

PART 1 (80 POINTS) Soil Factors – Part 1 (Check Appropriate Box) **Soil Factors** (Check Appropriate Box) Points **Points** Location in Landscape **Texture of Topsoil** Mountain/Hill Sand Alluvial fan Loamy Sand Terrace Sandy Loam Flood Plain/Basin Loam Flat/Low Rolling Plain Silt Loam Playa Clay Loam Dunes Sandy Clay Loam Silty Clay Loam Sandy Clay % Bare Ground on soil surface Clay and Silty Clay Little (0-25%) Significant (26-50%) Percent Course Rock Fragment Abundant (51-75%) None to Slight (0-15%) **D** Dominant (76-100%) Moderate (16-35%) Considerable (36-60%) Slope Extreme (>60%) Nearly Level 0-1% Gently Sloping..... 1-3% Permeability Moderate Sloping 3-5% apid Strongly Sloping 5-8% Ioderate Steep...... 8-15% low Very Steep.....>15% ery Slow Depth of Topsoil (O+A Horizon) □ Very Shallow (<3 inches) □ Shallow (3 to 6 inches) □ Moderately Deep (6 to 9 inches) \Box Deep (>9 inches) **Depth of Soil** to restricting layer □ Very Shallow (<10 inches) □ Shallow (10 to 20 inches) Deep (>20 inches)

These guidelines will be followed in 2021. Some small details may change to facilitate implementation of the CDE. Contact Dr. Karen Launchbaugh (<u>range@uidaho.edu</u>) with questions.

Soil Profile Scorecard

PART 2 (20 POINTS	5)					
Recommended Conserva	tion Treatment – Part 2 (Check Appropriate Box)					
Points						
Vegetati	Vegetative					
	1. Row crop/occasional soil conserving crop					
	2. Row crop/frequent soil conserving crop					
	3. Row crops not more than 2 out of 4 years					
	4. Row crops not more than 1 out of 5 years					
	5. Return crop residue to the soil					
	6. Practice conservation tillage					
	7. Establish recommended grass or grasses and legumes					
	8. Proper pasture and range management					
	9. Protect from burning					
	10. Control grazing					
	11. Plant recommended trees					
	12. Harvest trees selectively					
	13. Use only for wildlife or recreation area					
Mechan	ical					
	14. Control brush or trees					
0	15. Terrace and farm on contour					
	16. Maintain terraces					
	17. Construction diversion terraces					
	18. Install drainage system					
	19. Control gullies					
	20. No mechanical treatment needed					

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Environmental and Natural Resources CDE

Participant Name: _____

Chapter_____

ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS SCORECARD

Your assignment is to analyze the given ecosystem with the following four aspects in mind:

QUESTION	POSSIBLE POINTS	SCORE
Identify and list as many organisms (both native and invader) that can be found within the marked boundaries of this site.	20	
Identify and list all non-living components found with the marked site.	20	
Describe the food web presented in this marked ecosystem.	20	
Identify the stages of succession of various grasses, shrubs and trees.	20	
Determine whether a healthy balance exists and recommend remediation where needed.	20	
Total Score:	: 100	

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GPS LOCATION SCORECARD

List your numbers for each location point following the latitude and longitude given. Note: Variance for differential corrections are noted on condition sheet.

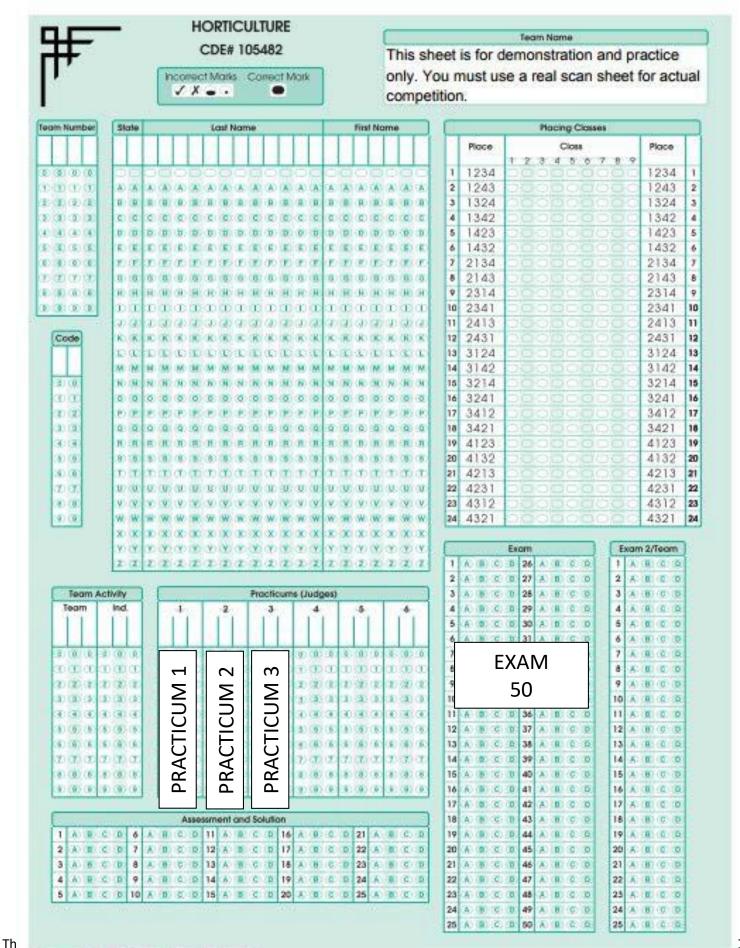
LOCATION POINT	POINT NUMBER	POSSIBLE POINT	SCORE
1		20	
2		20	
3		20	
4		20	
5		20	
		Total Points: 100	

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